# PROPERTY TAX ABATEMENT INSTRUCTIONS

FISCAL YEAR 2021 ASSESSORS' OFFICE, TOWN OF SHUTESBURY

(413) 259-3790

#### I DISCLAIMER

The filing of an application for abatement of real or personal property tax begins a legal proceeding. While many property owners choose to handle this process themselves, you may wish to retain legal or other professional assistance. This instruction sheet provides you with information regarding abatement application procedures, but it should not be considered a substitute for professional advice.

### II GENERAL

Two forms are attached to this instruction sheet. The first is a form developed by this office to assist the Board of Assessors in reviewing your application. The second is the state's required formal, two-sided abatement application form, which must be filled out completely and signed. These forms are not open to public inspection.

# III FILING DEADLINE

Applications for abatement must be filed by the date the actual third quarter (of the fiscal year) tax bills are due. For Fiscal Year 2021, the applications for abatement must be received by the Assessors' Office by **4:00 p.m. on Monday, February 1, 2021**. Failure to receive a tax bill does not excuse your failure to file within the time period specified. (See *MGL Chapter 59, Section 59*)

# IV PAYMENT OF TAXES REQUIRED

You still need to pay your quarterly tax bills even if you are applying for an abatement. You may lose your appeal rights before the state Appellate Tax Board (ATB) if interest begins to accrue on an unpaid bill. (See *MGL Chapter 59, Section 64*)

# V TIMING OF THE RESPONSE BY BOARD OF ASSESSORS

By law, the Board of Assessors must act on your application for abatement within three (3) months after it was timely filed. The Board may accept your request in full or partially, or it may deny the request. If the Board fails to act within three (3) months, the application is deemed denied. You may request to be informed of the meeting at which your application is to be considered by the Board. Generally, a notice of the Board's decision is mailed to the taxpayer, but failure of the Board to send this notice does not change the appeal procedures described below. (See *MGL Chapter 59, Section 64*)

#### VI APPEALING A DECISION OF THE BOARD OF ASSESSORS

The taxpayer has three (3) months from the date of the Board's decision or from the date deemed denied to file an appeal with the MA Appellate Tax Board (**100 Cambridge Street, Boston, MA 02114. Telephone: 617-727-3100**). Filing fees and selecting either an informal or a formal hearing are required. The ATB will schedule a hearing, at which the taxpayer bears the burden of proof to show that the property in question has been valued incorrectly. If the taxpayer or the Board of Assessors is dissatisfied by the opinion rendered by the ATB in a formal proceeding, either can file an appeal with the state Supreme Court. (See MGL *Chapter 58a, Section 7*)

#### ASSESSORS' OFFICE – TOWN OF SHUTESBURY ADDENDUM TO RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY ABATEMENT APPLICATION FISCAL YEAR 2021

#### **Owner's Name:**

**Property Address:** 

Map\_\_\_

Lot\_\_\_\_

Tax Bill Number\_

**Type of Property:** 

Fiscal Year 2021 Assessed Value:

**Owner's Opinion of Fair Market Value:** 

Your property's assessment for <u>Fiscal Year 2021</u> is the Board of Assessors' estimate of its fair market value as of <u>January 1, 2020</u>. The value is based on sales of comparable properties in Shutesbury during the calendar years <u>2018-2019</u>. A listing of all arm's-length sales in 2018-2019 is posted on the town's website (www.shutesbury.org/assessors) and at the Assessors' Office in Town Hall.

#### FOLLOWING IS A TABLE WHERE YOU SHOULD LIST THE <u>2018-2019</u> VALID ARM'S-LENGTH SALE PRICES OF PROPERTIES YOU BELIEVE ARE COMPARABLE TO YOUR OWN

| SALES COMPARISON: SALE DATE SHOULD BE BETWEEN <u>1/1/18 and 12/31/19</u> |                  |           |            |  |
|--|------------------|-----------|------------|--|
| Sale #   | Property Address | Sale Date | Sale Price |  |
| 1  |                  |           |            |  |
| 2  |                  |           |            |  |
| 3  |                  |           |            |  |

| PROPERTY SALES INFORMATION   |     |    |  |
|--|-----|----|--|
| If you purchased your property in the last three (3) years, was the transaction: |     |    |  |
| A market sale?   | Yes | No |  |
| Between family members?  | Yes | No |  |
| Other (examples: Sale to Trust, Sale included personal property)?                |     | No |  |
| Purchase Date Purchase Price   |     |    |  |

| State Tax Form 128The Commonwealth of MassachusettsRevised 11/2016Shutesbury   |   | assachusetts  | Assessors' Use only |  |  |  |
|--|---|---|---------------------|--|--|--|
|  |   |   | Date Received       |  |  |  |
|  | Name of City or Town  |   | Application No.     |  |  |  |
|  | PLICATION FOR ABATEMEN<br>FISCAL YEA<br>General Laws Ch<br>S APPLICATION IS NOT OPEN TO PUBLIC IN | PERSONAL P<br>R <u>2021</u><br>hapter 59, § 59<br>SPECTION (See General Laws Cha<br>Return to:<br>Must be filed with as | ROPERTY TAX         |  |  |  |
|  |   | -   |                     |  |  |  |
| INSTRUCTIONS: Comp   | plete <b>BOTH</b> sides of application. Please  | e print or type.  |                     |  |  |  |
| A. TAXPAYER INFOR  | MATION.   |   |                     |  |  |  |
| Name(s) of assessed ow   | vner:   |   |                     |  |  |  |
| Name(s) and status of a  | applicant (if other than assessed owner)  | )   |                     |  |  |  |
| Subsequent owner   | r (acquired title after January 1) on   | /   |                     |  |  |  |
| Administrator/ex   | ecutor.   | Mortgagee.  |                     |  |  |  |
| Lessee.  | Γ   | Other. Specify.   |                     |  |  |  |
| Mailing address  | _   | Telephone No. (   | )                   |  |  |  |
| No. Street   | City/Town Z   | Zip Code  |                     |  |  |  |
| Amounts and dates of tax   | payments  |   |                     |  |  |  |
|  | FICATION. Complete using information  | on as it appears on tax bill.   |                     |  |  |  |
| Tax bill no.   |   | Assessed valuation \$   |                     |  |  |  |
| Location   |   |   |                     |  |  |  |
| No.  | Street  |   |                     |  |  |  |
| Description  |   |   |                     |  |  |  |
| Real: I  | Parcel ID no. (map-block-lot)   | Land area   | Class               |  |  |  |
| Personal: I  | Property type(s)  |   |                     |  |  |  |
| <b>C. REASON(S) ABATEMENT SOUGHT.</b> Check reason(s) an abatement is warranted and briefly explain why it applies. Continue explanation on attachment if necessary. |   |   |                     |  |  |  |
| Overvaluation  |   | Incorrect usage classifi  | ication             |  |  |  |
| Disproportionate   | e assessment  | Other. Specify.   |                     |  |  |  |
| Applicant's opinion of:  | Value <u>\$</u>   | Class   |                     |  |  |  |
| Explanation  |   |   |                     |  |  |  |
|  |   |   |                     |  |  |  |
|  |   |   |                     |  |  |  |
|  |   |   |                     |  |  |  |
|  |   |   |                     |  |  |  |
|  |   |   |                     |  |  |  |
|  |   |   |                     |  |  |  |

FILING THIS FORM DOES NOT STAY THE COLLECTION OF YOUR TAXES. TO AVOID LOSS OF APPEAL RIGHTS OR ADDITION OF INTEREST AND OTHER COLLECTION CHARGES, THE TAX SHOULD BE PAID AS ASSESSED.

#### D. SIGNATURES.

| Subscribed thisday                           | of,  | Under penalties of perjury. |
|--|--|-----------------------------|
| Signature of applican <u>t</u>               |  |                             |
| If not an individual, signature of autho     | rized officer                              |                             |
| Ũ  |  | Title                       |
|  |  | ( )                         |
| (print or type) Name                         | Address                                    | Telephone                   |
| If signed by agent, attach copy of written a | uthorization to sign on behalf of taxpayer |                             |

#### TAXPAYER INFORMATION ABOUT ABATEMENT PROCEDURE

**REASONS FOR AN ABATEMENT.** An abatement is a reduction in the tax assessed on your property for the fiscal year. To dispute your valuation or assessment or to correct any other billing problem or error that caused your tax bill to be higher than it should be, you must apply for an abatement.

You may apply for an abatement if your property is: 1) overvalued (assessed value is more than fair cash value on January 1 for any reason, including clerical and data processing errors or assessment of property that is non-existent or not taxable to you), 2) disproportionately assessed in comparison with other properties, 3) classified incorrectly as residential, open space, commercial or industrial real property, or 4) partially or fully exempt.

WHO MAY FILE AN APPLICATION. You may file an application if you are:

- the assessed or subsequent (acquiring title after January 1) owner of the property,
- the personal representative of the assessed owner's estate or personal representative or trustee under the assessed owner's will,
- a tenant paying rent who is obligated to pay more than one-half of the tax,
- a person owning or having an interest or possession of the property, or
- a mortgagee if the assessed owner has not applied.

In some cases, you must pay all or a portion of the tax before you can file.

WHEN AND WHERE APPLICATION MUST BE FILED. Your application must be filed with the assessors on or before the date the first installment payment of the actual tax bill mailed for the fiscal year is due, unless you are a mortgagee. If so, your application must be filed during the last 10 days of the abatement application period. Actual tax bills are those issued after the tax rate is set. Applications filed for omitted, revised or reassessed taxes must be filed within 3 months of the date the bill for those taxes was mailed. THESE DEADLINES CANNOT BE EXTENDED OR WAIVED BY THE ASSESSORS FOR ANY REASON. IF YOUR APPLICATION IS NOT TIMELY FILED, YOU LOSE ALL RIGHTS TO AN ABATEMENT AND THE ASSESSORS CANNOT BY LAW GRANT YOU ONE. TO BE TIMELY FILED, YOUR APPLICATION MUST BE (1) RECEIVED BY THE ASSESSORS ON OR BEFORE THE FILING DEADLINE OR (2) MAILED BY UNITED STATES MAIL, FIRST CLASS POSTAGE PREPAID, TO THE PROPER ADDRESS OF THE ASSESSORS ON OR BEFORE THE FILING DEADLINE AS SHOWN BY A POSTMARK MADE BY THE UNITED STATES POSTALSERVICE.

**PAYMENT OF TAX.** Filing an application does not stay the collection of your taxes. In some cases, you must pay all preliminary and actual installments of the tax when due to appeal the assessors' disposition of your application. Failure to pay the tax assessed when due may also subject you to interest charges and collection action. To avoid any loss of rights or additional charges, you should pay the tax as assessed. If an abatement is granted and you have already paid the entire year's tax as abated, you will receive a refund of any overpayment.

**ASSESSORS DISPOSITION.** Upon applying for an abatement, you may be asked to provide the assessors with written information about the property and permit them to inspect it. Failure to provide the information or permit an inspection within 30 days of the request may result in the loss of your appeal rights.

The assessors have 3 months from the date your application is filed to act on it unless you agree in writing before that period expires to extend it for a specific time. If the assessors do not act on your application within the original or extended period, it is deemed denied. You will be notified in writing whether an abatement has been granted or denied.

**APPEAL.** You may appeal the disposition of your application to the Appellate Tax Board, or if applicable, the County Commissioners. The appeal must be filed within 3 months of the date the assessors acted on your application, or the date your application was deemed denied, whichever is applicable. The disposition notice will provide you with further information about the appeal procedure and deadline.

|  | DISPOSITION OF APPLICATIC                | N (ASSESSORS' USE ONLY)  |
|--|--|--|
| Ch. 59, § 61A return<br>Date sent<br>Date returned<br>On-site inspection |  | Assessed valueAbated valueAdjusted valueAssessed taxAbated tax |
| Date<br>By   | <br>Date voted/Deemed denied             | Abated tax<br>Adjusted tax                                     |
|  | Certificate No<br>Date Cert./Notice sent |  |
| Data changed   |  |  |
| Valuation  | Date filed<br>Decision                   |  |
|  | Settlement                               | Date:  |